

APPENDIX 2
USER SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE

NEW ZEALAND OPIOID SURVEY

Participant Number:

Date:

Q1	Have you completed this survey before?	Yes..... 1 No 2	
Q2	What was the colour of the pamphlet you got the 0800 number to ring from, and the number on the pamphlet?	Yellow 1 White..... 2 Number on Pamphlet	
Q3	How old are you?	Record age	
Q4	In which country were you born?	New Zealand..... 1 Other (please specify)..... 2	
Q5	What is your ethnicity? (If more than one, indicate main ethnicity)	Maori..... 1 Pacific 2 Pakeha/European 3 Other (please specify)..... 4	
Q6	What is your gender?	Male 1 Female..... 2 Transgender 3	
Q7	How old were you when you first injected a drug?	Record age	
Q8	Who introduced you to injecting drugs?	Friend..... 1 Partner 2 Family member 3 Distant acquaintance 4 Stranger 5 Other (please specify)..... 6	
Q9	Did that person become your dealer?	Yes..... 1 No 2	
Q10	What was the first drug you ever injected? * If answer to Q10 was a non-opioid drug, answer Q11-12 * If answer to Q10 was an opioid drug, skip to Q13	Morphine (MST, M-Esolon, Kapanol, LA's etc) .. 1 Homebake 2 Opium from poppies..... 3 Methadone..... 4 Heroin 5 Amphetamines (Crystal, Pure, Speed, P) 6 Ritalin (methylphenidate) 7 Cocaine..... 8 BZP (Party Pills)..... 9 Benzo's (temazepam, footies, valium etc) 10 Anabolic steroids..... 11 Other (please specify)..... 12 A combination of the above (please specify) ... 13	
Q11	When was the first time you injected an opioid drug?	Record to closest number of days/weeks/months	
Q12	What was the opioid drug you first ever injected?	Morphine (MST, M-Esolon, Kapanol, LA's etc) .. 1 Homebake 2 Opium from poppies..... 3 Methadone..... 4 Heroin 5 Other (please specify)..... 12	

Q13	When was the last time you injected drugs?	Record to closest number of days/weeks/months	
Q14	<p>What was the last drug you injected?</p> <p>* If answer to Q14 was a non-opioid drug, answer Q15-16</p> <p>* If answer to Q14 was an opioid drug, skip to Q17</p>	Morphine (MST, M-Esolon, Kapanol, LA's etc) .. 1 Homebake 2 Opium from poppies..... 3 Methadone..... 4 Heroin 5 Amphetamines (Crystal, Pure, Speed, P) 6 Ritalin (methylphenidate) 7 Cocaine..... 8 BZP (Party Pills)..... 9 Benzo's (temazepam, footies, valium etc) 10 Anabolic steroids..... 11 Other (please specify)..... 12 A combination of the above (please specify) ... 13	
Q15	When was the last time you injected an opioid drug?	Record to closest number of days/weeks/months	
Q16	What was the last opioid drug you injected?	Morphine (MST, M-Esolon, Kapanol, LA's etc) .. 1 Homebake 2 Opium from poppies..... 3 Methadone..... 4 Heroin 5 Other (please specify)..... 12	
Q17	What is your injecting drug of choice?	Record drug	
Q18	How often did you inject drugs in the last month ?	Record number of injections in the past 30 days	
Q19	How often did you inject opioid drugs in the last month ?	Record number of injections in the past 30 days	
Q20	During the last month , do you think your use of opioids (including methadone) has been out of control?	Never/almost never..... 1 Sometimes..... 2 Often 3 Always/nearly always..... 4	
Q21	During the last month , did the prospect of missing a fix (or dose) make you anxious or worried?	Never/almost never..... 1 Sometimes..... 2 Often 3 Always/nearly always..... 4	
Q22	During the last month , did you worry about your use of opioids (including methadone)?	Never/almost never..... 1 Sometimes..... 2 Often 3 Always/nearly always..... 4	
Q23	During the last month , did you wish you could stop using opioids (including methadone)?	Never/almost never..... 1 Sometimes..... 2 Often 3 Always/nearly always..... 4	
Q24	During the last month , how difficult did you find it to stop or go without opioids (including methadone)?	Not difficult 1 Quite difficult 2 Very difficult 3 Impossible..... 4	

Q25	Have you been in prison during the last 12 months ?	Yes..... 1 No (skip to Q27)..... 2	
Q26	Did you inject drugs in prison during the last 12 months ?	Yes..... 1 No 2	
Q27	Have you ever been to prison before the last 12 months ?	Yes..... 1 No (skip to Q29)..... 2	
Q28	Did you ever inject drugs in prison before the last 12 months ?	Yes..... 1 No 2	
Q29	Have you ever been tested for HIV?	Yes in the past year 1 Yes, more than a year ago..... 2 No (skip to Q31)..... 3	
Q30	(If Yes,) What was the result of your last HIV test?	Did not have HIV 1 I have HIV 2 Don't know/not sure 3	
Q31	Have you ever been tested for Hepatitis C?	Yes in the past year 1 Yes, more than a year ago..... 2 No (skip to 37) 3	
Q32	(If Yes,) What was the result of your last Hep C test?	Did not have Hep C..... 1 I have Hep C 2 Don't know/not sure 3	
Q33	What did your last Hep C test show?	+ve Hep C antibody, +ve Hep C virus..... 1 +ve Hep C antibody, -ve Hep C virus..... 2 +ve Hep C antibody, not tested for virus..... 3 -ve Hep C antibody, -ve Hep C virus..... 4 -ve Hep C antibody, not tested for virus..... 5 Don't know/not sure 6	
Q34	What year did you first find out you had Hep C?	Record year	
Q35	Have you ever had any treatment for Hep C?	Yes, interferon only (monotherapy)..... 1 Yes, pegylated interferon and ribavirin (combination therapy) 2 Other (please specify)..... 3 No 4	
Q36	Have you ever taken any natural/alternative medicine or other complementary treatment for Hep C?	Yes (please specify).....1 No.....2	
Q37	Which of the following drugs have you used in the last month ? Record Yes or No Nicotine	Yes..... 1 No 2	
Q38	Alcohol	Yes..... 1 No 2	
Q39	Cannabis	Yes..... 1 No 2	

Q40	Which of the following drugs have you used in the last month ? Record Yes or No Morphine (MST, M-Esolon, Kapanol, LA's etc)	Yes..... 1 No 2	
Q41	Homebake	Yes..... 1 No 2	
Q42	Opium from poppies	Yes..... 1 No 2	
Q43	Methadone	Yes..... 1 No 2	
Q44	Heroin	Yes..... 1 No 2	
Q45	Amphetamines (Crystal, Pure, Speed, P)	Yes..... 1 No 2	
Q46	Ritalin (methylphenidate)	Yes..... 1 No 2	
Q47	Cocaine	Yes..... 1 No 2	
Q48	BZP (Party Pills)	Yes..... 1 No 2	
Q49	Benzo's (temazepam, footies, valium etc)	Yes..... 1 No 2	
Q50	Anabolic steroids	Yes..... 1 No 2	
Q51	Other (please specify)		
Q52	How many times did you use them in the last month ? Nicotine	Record details and calculate total later	Number of times of use
Q53	Alcohol		
Q54	Cannabis		
Q55	Morphine (MST, M-Esolon, Kapanol, LA's etc)		
Q56	Homebake		
Q57	Opium from poppies		

Q58	How many times did you use them in the last month ? Methadone	Record details and calculate total later	Number of times of use
Q59	Heroin		
Q60	Amphetamines (Crystal, Pure, Speed, P)		
Q61	Ritalin (methylphenidate)		
Q62	Cocaine		
Q63	BZP (Party Pills)		
Q64	Benzo's (temazepam, footies, valium etc)		
Q65	Anabolic steroids		
Q66	Other (please specify)		
Q67	Compared with 12 months ago, which drugs are you now using more, about the same, or using less?		
	Nicotine	More 1 About the same 2 Less 3	
Q68	Alcohol	More 1 About the same 2 Less 3	
Q69	Cannabis	More 1 About the same 2 Less 3	
Q70	Morphine (MST, M-Esolon, Kapanol, LA's etc)	More 1 About the same 2 Less 3	
Q71	Homebake	More 1 About the same 2 Less 3	
Q72	Opium from poppies	More 1 About the same 2 Less 3	
Q73	Methadone	More 1 About the same 2 Less 3	
Q74	Heroin	More 1 About the same 2 Less 3	

Q75	Compared with 12 months ago, which drugs are you now using more, about the same, or using less? Amphetamines (Crystal, Pure, Speed, P)	More 1 About the same 2 Less 3	
Q76	Ritalin (methylphenidate)	More 1 About the same 2 Less 3	
Q77	Cocaine	More 1 About the same 2 Less 3	
Q78	BZP (Party Pills)	More 1 About the same 2 Less 3	
Q79	Benzo's (temazepam, footies, valium etc)	More 1 About the same 2 Less 3	
Q80	Anabolic steroids	More 1 About the same 2 Less 3	
Q81	Other (please specify)	More 1 About the same 2 Less 3	
Q82	How dangerous are the following situations when other drugs are combined with a stable dose of Methadone 80mg/day, in terms of causing death by overdose? Methadone (80mg) plus Alcohol (12 standard drinks)	Not at all 1 A little 2 Moderately 3 A lot 4 Extremely 5	
Q83	Methadone (80mg) plus Cannabis (three joints)	Not at all 1 A little 2 Moderately 3 A lot 4 Extremely 5	
Q84	Methadone (80mg) plus Methamphetamine "P" (one point, 0.1mg IV)	Not at all 1 A little 2 Moderately 3 A lot 4 Extremely 5	
Q85	Methylphenidate (Ritalin) (40mg IV)	Not at all 1 A little 2 Moderately 3 A lot 4 Extremely 5	

Q86	Methadone (80mg) plus Diazepam (Valium) (60mg orally)	Not at all..... 1 A little..... 2 Moderately..... 3 A lot..... 4 Extremely..... 5	
Q87	Could methadone programmes be improved in New Zealand?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Don't know..... 3	
Q88	(If Yes,) What are three main things that could help improve the effectiveness of methadone programmes in New Zealand?	1. 2. 3.	
Q89	Have you ever been on a methadone programme?	Yes, am on one now (for the first time)..... 1 Yes, am on one now (been on beforetimes). 2 Yes, in the past (once)..... 3 Yes, in the past (...times)..... 4 No, never (Skip to Q99)..... 5	
Q90	What year did you first go onto a methadone programme?	Record year	
Q91	(If Yes, am on one now,) How long have you been on the programme this time?	Record time in weeks/months	
Q92	What is your current dose?	Record dose in mgs	
Q93	(If Yes, am on one now,) How long did you have to wait to get on the methadone programme following assessment?	Record number of days/weeks/months	
Q94	(If ever on a methadone programme including now,) What was your highest dose of methadone ever prescribed?	Record dose in mgs	
Q95	(If ever on a methadone programme including now,) What is the longest time you have stayed on the methadone programme?	Record time in weeks/months	
Q96	* Currently on the methadone programme Skip to Q100 (If Yes, in the past, but not currently) What year did you last begin on methadone?	Record year	

Q97	(If Yes, in the past, but not currently) How long did you have to wait at the last time to get on the methadone programme following assessment?	Record number of days (last time on methadone programme)	
Q98	(If Yes, in the past, but not currently) Why did you come off? (at the last time on methadone)	Voluntary withdrawal (specify reason) 1 Involuntary withdrawal (specify reason)..... 2	
Q99	(If No,) never on a methadone programme, Have you ever wanted to get on the methadone programme but for some reason couldn't or didn't?	Yes (specify reason why couldn't or didn't)..... 1 No never wanted to get on (specify reason) 2 Waiting list too long..... 3	
Q100	How long does it currently take to get on the methadone programme following assessment in (Auckland/Tauranga/ChCh)? If don't know precisely, what is your impression or best guess?	Record number of days/weeks (best estimate)	
Q101	How long do you think it should take to get on the methadone programme following assessment?	Record number of days/weeks/months	
Q102	How much do you think the following put people off coming onto the methadone programme? Having to have an assessment	Not at all 1 A little 2 Moderately 3 A lot 4 Extremely 5	
Q103	Having to go on a waiting list for methadone	Not at all 1 A little 2 Moderately 3 A lot 4 Extremely 5	
Q104	Random urine drug screening	Not at all 1 A little 2 Moderately 3 A lot 4 Extremely 5	
Q105	Having to have counselling	Not at all 1 A little 2 Moderately 3 A lot 4 Extremely 5	
Q106	Restricted takeaways	Not at all 1 A little 2 Moderately 3 A lot 4 Extremely 5	

Q107	How much do you think the following put people off coming onto the methadone programme? Needing to mix with other opioid users/drug users	Not at all 1 A little 2 Moderately 3 A lot 4 Extremely 5	
Q108	Having to go to a chemist every/most days	Not at all 1 A little 2 Moderately 3 A lot 4 Extremely 5	
Q109	Being tied to staying in one place	Not at all 1 A little 2 Moderately 3 A lot 4 Extremely 5	
Q110	Being given methadone as the only opioid substitution option	Not at all 1 A little 2 Moderately 3 A lot 4 Extremely 5	
Q111	Potential driving restrictions	Not at all 1 A little 2 Moderately 3 A lot 4 Extremely 5	
Q112	Being a registered drug addict	Not at all 1 A little 2 Moderately 3 A lot 4 Extremely 5	
Q113	Being worried about confidentiality of health information	Not at all 1 A little 2 Moderately 3 A lot 4 Extremely 5	
Q114	Any other (please specify)	Not at all 1 A little 2 Moderately 3 A lot 4 Extremely 5	
Q115	Have you ever been to an NA meeting or other self-help group meeting related to your drug use?	Yes (please specify which) 1 No 2	
Q116	(If Yes,) How many times?	Record number of times in total (all meetings)	
Q117	(If Yes,) Did you go in the last 12 months ?	Yes 1 No 2	

Q118	(If No.) Is there any reason you haven't?	Specify reason	
Q119	Have you ever been into a detox? (don't include prison)	Yes..... 1 No 2	
Q120	(If Yes,) How many times?	Record number of times	
Q121	(If Yes,) Did you go into one in the last 12 months ?	Yes..... 1 No 2	
Q122	(If No,) Is there any reason you haven't?	Specify reason	
Q123	Have you ever been into residential treatment?	Yes 1 No 2	
Q124	(If Yes,) How many times?	Record number of times	
Q125	(If Yes,) What is the longest time?	Specify time	
Q126	(If Yes,) Did you go into one in the last 12 months ?	Yes..... 1 No 2	
Q127	(If No,) Is there any reason you haven't?	Specify reason	
Q128	Have you ever had any counselling for drug use outside of the methadone programmes?	Yes..... 1 No 2	
Q129	(If Yes,) How many sessions?	Record number of sessions	
Q130	(If Yes,) Did you have counselling in the last 12 months ?	Yes..... 1 No 2	
Q131	(If No,) Is there any reason you haven't?	Specify reason	
Q132	Have you ever had any other drug addiction treatment?	Yes (Please specify) 1 No 2	
Q133	(If Yes,) Did you have other drug treatment in the last 12 months ?	Yes..... 1 No 2	

Q134	If answered Yes to questions 115, 119, 123, 128 or 132, how helpful did you find these treatments? NA meetings or other self-help group meetings	Not at all..... 1 A little..... 2 Moderately..... 3 A lot..... 4 Extremely..... 5	
Q135	Detox	Not at all..... 1 A little..... 2 Moderately..... 3 A lot..... 4 Extremely..... 5	
Q136	Residential treatment	Not at all..... 1 A little..... 2 Moderately..... 3 A lot..... 4 Extremely..... 5	
Q137	Counselling outside of methadone programme	Not at all..... 1 A little..... 2 Moderately..... 3 A lot..... 4 Extremely..... 5	
Q138	Other addiction treatment	Not at all..... 1 A little..... 2 Moderately..... 3 A lot..... 4 Extremely..... 5	
Q139	Have you ever been prescribed methadone for another condition other than opioid dependence, eg for chronic pain?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	
Q140	(If Yes,) Have this occurred in the last 12 months ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	
Q141	How many people on the methadone programme (here in AK/Tauranga/ChCh) do you know personally?	Record number	
Q142	How many opioid users (people who use daily or almost daily) who aren't on the methadone programme (here in AK/Tauranga/ChCh) do you know personally?	Record number	
Q143	How many of those (141 + 142) do you think would like to be involved in this survey?	Record number and give that number of pamphlets (plus five extra) NB Give the same coloured pamphlets as answered for Q2 AND record participant's number from the front page of this questionnaire on each of those pamphlets	

PS Remember to give the participant a \$20 voucher and thank them very much for their participation