

TABLE KEY: Order (A = Amphibia, R = Reptilia), Outcome (S = success, F = failure, U = uncertain), Location (NA = North America, SA = South America, C = Carribean, E = Europe, AA = Australasia, A = Africa), Source (W = wild, C = captive, W/C = combination of wild and captive)

Species	Order	Outcome	Location	Motivation	Decade	Eggs, larve, metamorphs	Juveniles, subadults	Adult	Number	Source	Reference
<i>Alytes muletensis</i>	A	S	E	C	80s, 90s, 00s	Y	Y	Y	1000+	C	Buley and Garcia 1997
<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	A	F	NA	C	80s	Y	N	N	1000+	W	Cook 2002; Cook in press
<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	A	F	NA	C	90s	Y	N	N	1000+	W	Cook 2002; Cook in press
<i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i>	A	S	NA	C	80s	Y	N	N	1000+	W	Zappalorti and Rocco 1994
<i>Bombina bombina</i>	A	S	E	C	U	Y	Y	N		C	Andren and Nilson 1995
<i>Bufo boreas</i>	A	F	NA	C	90s	Y	N	Y	100-1000	W/C	Muths et al 2001
<i>Bufo bufo</i>	A	S	E	HWC	80s	Y	N	Y	1000+	W	Cooke and Oldham 1995
<i>Bufo calamita</i>	A	S	E	C	70s, 80s, 90s	Y	N	N	1000+	W	Denton et al (1997)
<i>Bufo fowleri</i>	A	S	NA	C	80s	Y	N	Y	100-1000	W	Cook 2002; Cook in press
<i>Bufo fowleri</i>	A	S	NA	C	80s	Y	Y	N	100-1000	W	Cook 2002; Cook in press
<i>Hyla arborea</i>	A	S	E	C	80s, 90s	N	Y	N	1000+	C	Zvirgzds 1998; Zvirgzds 1995
<i>Hyla versicolor</i>	A	S	NA	C	80s	Y	N	N	1000+	W	Cook 2002; Cook in press
<i>Hyla versicolor</i>	A	S	NA	C	90s	Y	N	N	1000+	W	Cook 2002; Cook in press
<i>Hyla versicolor</i>	A	S	NA	C	90s	Y	N	N	1000+	W	Cook 2002; Cook in press
<i>Hyla versicolor</i>	A	S	NA	C	90s	Y	N	N	100-1000	W	Cook 2002; Cook in press

<i>Leiopelma hamiltoni</i>	A	F	AA	C	90s	N	N	Y	<100	W	Brown (1994); Tocher and Brown (2004); Tocher and Newman (1997)
<i>Leiopelma pakeka</i>	A	S	AA	C	80s	N	N	Y	100-1000	W	Bell, B. et al. (2004)
<i>Leiopelma pakeka</i>	A	U	AA	C	90s	N	N	Y	100-1000	W	Bishop (2005); Tocher and Newman (1997); Tocher and Pledger (2005)
<i>Litoria aurea</i>	A	U	AA	C	00s	Y	N	N	1000+	C	Daly et al 2006; G Malolakis pers com
<i>Litoria aurea</i>	A	F	AA	C	90s	Y	N	N		C	Pyke et al 2006
<i>Notophthalmus v. viridescens</i>	A	S	NA	C	90s	N	N	Y	100-1000	W	Cook 2002; Cook in press
<i>Philautus romeri</i>	A	S	AA	C	90s	Y	N	Y	1000+	C	Dudgeon and Lau 1999
<i>Plethodon c. cinereus</i>	A	U	NA	C	80s	N	Y	Y	1000+	W	Cook and Pinnock (1986); Cook (2002); Cook in press
<i>Plethodon c. cinereus</i>	A	S	NA	C	80s	N	Y	Y	1000+	W	Cook and Pinnock (1986); Cook (2002); Cook in press
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	A	S	NA	C	80s	Y	N	Y	1000+	W	Cook and Pinnock (1986); Cook (2002); Cook in press
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	A	S	NA	C	80s	Y	N	Y	1000+	W	Cook and Pinnock (1986); Cook (2002); Cook in press
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	A	S	NA	C	80s	Y	N	N	1000+	W	Cook and Pinnock (1986); Cook (2002); Cook in press
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	A	F	NA	C	80s	Y	N	N	1000+	W	Cook and Pinnock (1986); Cook (2002); Cook in press
<i>Rana aurora draytonii</i>	A	F	NA	HWC	00s	N	Y	Y	<100	W	Rathbun and Schneider 2001
<i>Rana clamitans melanota</i>	A	F	NA	C	80s	Y	N	Y	100-1000	W	Cook and Pinnock (1986); Cook (2002); Cook in press
<i>Rana clamitans melanota</i>	A	F	NA	C	90s	Y	N	Y	100-1000	W	Cook and Pinnock (1986); Cook (2002); Cook in press
<i>Rana muscosa</i>	A	F	NA	R, C	90s	N	N	Y	<100	W	Matthews 2003
<i>Rana sylvatica</i>	A	F	NA	C	90s	Y	N	N	100-1000	W	Cook 2002; Cook in press
<i>Rana temporaria</i>	A	S	E	U	80s	Y	N	N	1000+	W	Cooke and Oldham 1995
<i>Scaphiopus holbrookii</i>	A	U	NA	C	80s	Y	N	N	100-1000	W	Cook 2002; Cook in press

<i>Triturus cristatus</i>	A	U	E	C	90s	Y	Y	Y		C	Kinne 2004
<i>Triturus cristatus</i>	A	U	E	HWC	90s	N	N	Y	1000+	W	Oldham and Humphries 2000
<i>Triturus vulgaris</i>	A	U	E	C	90s	Y	Y	Y		C	Kinne 2004
<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	R	U	NA	C	80s	N	N	Y	>100	C	Elsley et al (1992)
<i>Alsophis antiquae</i>	R	U	C	C	90s				1-50	W	Daltry et al 2001
<i>Anguis fragilis</i>	R	F	E	HWC	90s				>100	W	Platenberg and Griffiths 1999
<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	R	S	NA	C	80s	N	Y	Y	>100	W	Cook and Pinnock (1986); Cook (2002); Cook in press
<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	R	U	NA	C	90s	N	Y	N	>100	W	Cook and Pinnock (1986); Cook (2002); Cook in press
<i>Chrysemys p. picta</i>	R	S	NA	C	80s	N	Y	Y	>100	W	Cook and Pinnock (1986); Cook (2002); Cook in press
<i>Chrysemys p. picta</i>	R	U	NA	C	90s	N	Y	Y	51-100	W	Cook and Pinnock (1986); Cook (2002); Cook in press
<i>Clemmys guttata</i>	R	U	NA	C	90s	N	Y	N	1-50	W	Cook 2002; Cook in press
<i>Cnemidophorus vanzoi</i>	R	S	C	C	90s	N	Y	Y	1-50	W	Dickinson et al. (2001); Dickinson and Fa (2000)
<i>Coluber c. constrictor</i>	R	S	NA	C	80s	N	Y	Y	1-50	W	Cook and Pinnock (1986); Cook (2002); Cook in press
<i>Coluber c. constrictor</i>	R	S	NA	C	80s	N	Y	Y	51-100	W	Cook and Pinnock (1986); Cook (2002); Cook in press
<i>Crocodylus intermedius</i>	R	U	SA	C	90s	N	Y	N	1-50	C	Munoz and Thorbjarnarson 2000
<i>Crocodylus porosus</i>	R	F	AA	HWC	80s				51-100	W	Walsh and Whitehead 1993
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	R	S	NA	R, HWC,	90s	N	N	Y	1-50	W	Sealy 1997
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	R	F	NA	R	90s	N	N	Y	1-50	W	Reinert and Rupert (1999)
<i>Crotalus sp.</i>	R	F	NA	HWC	90s				>100	W	Hare and McNally 1997
<i>Cyclodina alani</i>	R	S	AA	C	90s	N	N	Y	1-50	W	Towns, D.R. and Ferreira, S.M. (2001)
<i>Cyclodina oliveri</i>	R	U	AA	C	90s	N	Y	Y	1-50	W	Towns and Ferreira 2001; Towns and Atkinson 2004
<i>Cyclodina whitakeri</i>	R	S	AA	C	80s	N	Y	Y	1-50	W	Towns and Ferreira 2001; Towns and Atkinson 2004
<i>Cyclura collei</i>	R	S	C	C	90s, 00s	N	N	Y	51-100	C	Wilson et al. 2004

<i>Cyclura cyclura inornata</i>	R	S	C	C	80s	N	N	Y	1-50	W	Knapp (2001), Knapp and Malone (2003)
<i>Cyclura nubila nubila</i>	R	U	C	R	90s	N	Y	N	1-50	C	Alberts et al. 2004
<i>Geochelone gigantea</i>	R	F	A	C	70s, 80s				>100	W	Hamblen 1994
<i>Geochelone yniphora</i>	R	U	A	C	90s	N	Y	N	1-50	C	Pedrono and Sarovy 2000
<i>Gopherus polyphemus</i>	R	U	NA	R, C	00s	N	Y	Y	>100	W/C	Tuberville et al 2005
<i>Heloderma suspectum</i>	R	F	NA	HWC	00s	N	N	Y	1-50	W	Sullivan et al. (2004)
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	R	F	NA	R		N	N	Y	1-50		Plummer and Mills (2000)
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	R	F	NA	C	80s	N	Y	Y	1-50	W	Cook and Pinnock (1986); Cook (2002); Cook in press
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	R	F	NA	C	80s	N	Y	Y	51-100	W	Cook and Pinnock (1986); Cook (2002); Cook in press
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	R	U	NA	C	90s	Y	N	N	51-100	W	Cook and Pinnock (1986); Cook (2002); Cook in press
<i>Iguana pinguis</i>	R	S	C	C	80s	N	N	Y	1-50	W	Goodyear and Lazell 1994
<i>Kinosternon subrubrum</i>	R	U	NA	C	90s, 00s	N	Y	N	51-100	W	Cook 2002; Cook in press
<i>Lampropeltis t. triangulum</i>	R	S	NA	C	80s	N	Y	Y	51-100	W	Cook and Pinnock (1986); Cook (2002); Cook in press
<i>Lampropeltis t. triangulum</i>	R	U	NA	C	90s	N	Y	Y	1-50	W	Cook and Pinnock (1986); Cook (2002); Cook in press
<i>Laticauda colubrina</i>	R	F	AA	R	90s				>100	W	Shetty and Shine 2002
<i>Leiopisma acrinasum</i>	R	S	AA	C	80s	N	N	Y	1-50	W	Thomas and Whitaker 1994
<i>Liochlorophis vernalis</i>	R	U	NA	C	80s	N	Y	Y	51-100	W	Cook and Pinnock (1986); Cook (2002); Cook in press
<i>Liochlorophis vernalis</i>	R	F	NA	C	80s	N	Y	Y	51-100	W	Cook and Pinnock (1986); Cook (2002); Cook in press
<i>Nerodia s. sipedon</i>	R	F	NA	C	80s, 90s	Y	N	Y	51-100	W	Cook 2002; Cook in press
<i>Notechis scutatus</i>	R	F	AA	HWC	00s	N	N	Y	1-50	W	Butler et al 2005 and Butler et al 2005
<i>Oligosoma suteri</i>	R	S	AA	C	90s, 00s	N	Y	Y	>100	W/C	Towns and Ferreira 2001; Towns and Atkinson 2004

<i>Sistrurus catenatus catenatus</i>	R	U	NA	R, C	90s, 00s	N	Y	Y	1-50	C	King et al (2004)
<i>Sphenodon guntheri</i>	R	U	AA	C	90s	N	Y	Y	51-100	W/C	Nelson et al. (2002)
<i>Storeria d. dekayi</i>	R	S	NA	C	80s	N	Y	Y	51-100	W	Cook and Pinnock (1986); Cook (2002); Cook in press
<i>Storeria d. dekayi</i>	R	U	NA	C	80s	N	Y	Y	51-100	W	Cook and Pinnock (1986); Cook (2002); Cook in press
<i>Storeria d. dekayi</i>	R	S	NA	C	80s	N	Y	Y	>100	W	Cook and Pinnock (1986); Cook (2002); Cook in press
<i>Terrapene c. carolina</i>	R	S	NA	C	80s	N	Y	Y	>100	W	Cook and Pinnock (1986); Cook (2002)
<i>Terrapene c. carolina</i>	R	U	NA	C	80s, 90s	N	Y	Y	>100	W	Cook and Pinnock (1986); Cook (2002)
<i>Terrapene carolina carolina</i>	R	U	NA	C	80s	N	Y	Y	>100	W/C	Cook 2004
<i>Testudo hermanni</i>	R	U	E	HWC	90s	N	Y	Y	>100	W	Guyot and Clobert 1997
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis parietalis</i>	R	F	NA	C, R	80s				>100	W	Macmillan (1995)
<i>Vipera berus</i>	R	S	E	C, R	90s	N	N	Y	1-50	W	Madsen et al 1999
<i>Gopherus polyphemus</i>	R	U	NA	C, HWC	90s, 00s	N	Y	Y	1-50	W	Heise and Epperson 2005

Herpetofaunal Reintroduction, Translocation, and Supplementation Literature

*This list contains all literature from 1991-2006 used in the Germano and Bishop review with the addition of a few more recent papers on herpetofaunal reintroductions and translocations that have been added for the convenience of anyone looking into this subject. This list is by no means current for references published post 2006.

- Alberts, A. C. 2007. Behavioral considerations of headstarting as a conservation strategy for endangered rock iguanas. *Applied Animal Behavior Science* 102:380-391.
- Alberts, A. C., J. M. Lemm, T. D. Grant, and L. A. Jackintell. 2004. Testing the utility of headstarting as a conservation strategy for West Indian iguanas. Pages 210-219 in A. C. Alberts, R. L. Carter, W. K. Hayes, and E. P. Martins, editors. *Iguanas: Biology and Conservation*. University of California Press, Berkley, USA.
- Andren, C., and G. Nilson. 1995. Re-introduction of the fire-bellied toad *Bombina bombina* in southern Sweden. *Memoranda Soc Fauna Flora Fennica* 71:82-83.
- Bishop, P. 2005. Re-introduction of endangered frogs to uninhabited, predator-free islands in the Marlborough Sounds of New Zealand. *Re-introduction NEWS* 24:44-45.
- Bell, B.D., S. Pledger, and P. Dewhurst. 2004b. The fate of a population of the endemic frog *Leiopelma pakeka* (Anura: Leiopelmatidae) translocated to restored habitat on Maud Island, New Zealand. *New Zealand Journal of Zoology* 31:123-131.
- Brown, D. 1994. Transfer of Hamilton's frog, *Leiopelma hamiltoni*, to a newly created habitat on Stephens Island, New Zealand. *New Zealand Journal of Zoology* 21:425-430.
- Buley, K.R., and G. Garcia. 1997. The recovery programme for the Mallorcan midwife toad *Alytes muletensis*: an update. *Dodo, Journal of the Wildlife*
- Butler, H., B. Malone, and N. Clemann. 2005a. Activity patterns and habitat preferences of translocated and resident tiger snakes (*Notechis scutatus*) in a suburban landscape. *Wildlife Research* 32:157-163.
- Butler, H., B. Malone, and N. Clemann. 2005b. The effects of translocation on the spatial ecology of tiger snakes (*Notechis scutatus*) in a suburban landscape. *Wildlife Research* 32:165-171.
- Cook, R.P. 2002. Herpetofaunal community restoration in a post-urban landscape (New York and New Jersey). *Ecological Restoration* 20:290-291.
- Cook, R.P. 2004. Dispersal, home range establishment, survival, and reproduction of translocated eastern box turtles, *Terrapene c. carolina*. *Applied Herpetology* 1:197-228.

- Cook, R. P. 2007. Testing the potential and limitations of herpetofaunal community restoration in an urban landscape at Gateway National Recreation Area, NY/NJ. In R. E. Jung and J. C. Mitchell, editors. *Urban Herpetology*. Society for the Study of Amphibians and Reptiles, Salt Lake City, UT.
- Cook, R.P. and C.A. Pinnock. 1986. Recreating a herpetofaunal community at Gateway National Recreation Area, New York. In L.W. Adams and D.L. Leedy, editors. *Integrating Man and Nature in the Metropolitan Environment*. Columbia, USA: National Institute for Urban Wildlife. pp. 151-154.
- Cooke, A. S., and R. S. Oldham. 1995. Establishment of populations of the common frog, *Rana temporaria*, and common toad, *Bufo bufo*, in a newly created reserve following translocation. *Herpetological Journal* 5:173-180.
- Daltry, J.C., Q. Bloxam, G. Cooper, M.L. Day, J. Hartley, M. Henry, K. Lindsay, and B.E. Smith. 2001. Five years of conserving the 'world's rarest snake', the Antigua racer *Alsophis antiguae*. *Oryx* 35(2): 119-127.
- Daly, G., P. Johnson, G. Malolakis, and A. Hyatt. 2006. Reintroduction of Green and Golden Bell Frog *Litoria aurea* to Pambula on the south coast of New South Wales, In *Abstracts of Papers, Conference on the Biology and Conservation of Bell Frogs*, Sydney. pp. 4.
- Denton, J. S., S.P. Hitchings, T.J.C. Beebee, and A. Gent. 1997. A recovery program for the Natterjack Toad (*Bufo calamita*) in Britain. *Conservation Biology* 11:1329-1388.
- Dickinson, H.C., and J.E. Fa. 2000. Abundance, demographics and body condition of a translocated population of St Lucia whiptail lizards (*Cnemidophorus vanzoi*). *Journal of Zoology* 251:187-197.
- Dickinson, H.C., J.E. Fa, and S.M. Lenton. 2001. Microhabitat use by a translocated population of St Lucia whiptail lizards (*Cnemidophorus vanzoi*). *Animal Conservation* 4:143-156.
- Dudgeon D. and M.W.N. Lau. 1999. Romer frog re-introduction into a degraded tropical landscape, Hong Kong, P. R. China. *Re-introduction NEWS*. 17:10-11.
- Edgar, P. W., R. A. Griffiths, and J. P. Foster. 2005. Evaluation of translocation as a tool for mitigating development threats to great crested newts (*Triturus cristatus*) in England, 1990-2001. *Biological Conservation* 122:45-52.
- Elsy, R.M., T. Joanen, L. McNease, and N. Kinler. 1992. Growth rates and body condition factors of Alligator mississippiensis in coastal Louisiana Wetlands: a comparison of wild and farm-released juveniles. *Comparative Biochemistry and Physiology A, Comparative Physiology*. 103(4):667-672.
- Fellers, G. M., D. F. Bradford, D. Pratt, and L. L. Wood. 2007. Demise of repatriated populations of Mountain Yellow-legged Frogs (*Rana muscosa*) in the Sierra Nevada of California. *Herpetological Conservation and Biology* 2:5-21.

- Goodyear N.C. and J. Lazell. 1994. Status of a relocated population of endangered Iguana pinguis on Guana Island, British Virgin Islands. *Restoration Ecology* 2(1):43-50.
- Guyot, G. and J. Clobert. 1997. Conservation measures for a population of Hermann's tortoise *Testudo hermanni* in southern France bisected by a major highway. *Biological Conservation* 79(2):251-256.
- Hambler C. 1994. Giant tortoise *Geochelone gigantea* translocation to Curieuse Island (Seychelles): success or failure? *Biological Conservation* 69:293-299.
- Hare, T. A., and J. T. McNally. 1997. Evaluation of a rattlesnake relocation program in the Tucson, Arizona, area. *Sonoran Herpetologist* 10:26-31.
- Haskell, A., T. E. Graham, C. R. Griffin, and J. B. Hestbeck. 1996. Size related survival of headstarted redbelly turtles (*Pseudemys rubriventris*) in Massachusetts. *Journal of Herpetology* 30:524-527.
- Heise, C. D., and D. M. Epperson. 2005. Site fidelity and home range of relocated gopher tortoises in Mississippi. *Applied Herpetology* 2:171-186.
- Hepell, S. S., L. B. Crowder, and D. T. Crouse. 1996. Models to evaluate headstarting as a management tool for long-lived turtles. *Ecological Applications* 6:556-565.
- King, R., C. Berg, and B. Hay. 2004. A repatriation study of the eastern massasauga (*Sistrurus catenatus catenatus*) in Wisconsin. *Herpetologica* 60(4):429-437.
- Kinne, O. 2004. Successful re-introduction of the newts *Triturus cristatus* and *T. vulgaris*. *Endangered Species Research* 4:1-16.
- Knapp, C.R. 2001. Status of a translocated *Cyclura iguana* colony in the Bahamas. *Journal of Herpetology* 35(2):239-248.
- Knapp, C.R. and C.L. Malone. 2003. Patterns of reproductive success and genetic variability in a translocated iguana population. *Herpetologica* 50(2):195-202.
- Kraaijeveld-Smit, F. J. L., R. A. Griffiths, R. D. Moore, and T. J. C. Beebee. 2006. Captive breeding and the fitness of reintroduced species: a test of the responses to predators in a threatened amphibian. *Journal of Applied Ecology* 43:360-365.
- Lettink, M. 2007. Detectability, movements, and apparent lack of homing in *Hoplodactylus maculatus* (Reptilia: Diplodactylidae) following translocation. *New Zealand Journal of Ecology* 31:111-116.
- Macmillan, S. 1995. Restoration of an extirpated red-sided garter snake *Thamnophis sirtalis parietalis* population in the interlake region of Manitoba, Canada. *Biological Conservation* 72:13-16.

- Madsen, T., R. Shine, M. Olsson, and H. Wittzell. 1999. Restoration of an inbred adder population. *Nature* 402(6757):34-35.
- Matthews, K.R. 2003. Response of mountain yellow-legged frogs, *Rana muscosa*, to short distance translocation. *Journal of Herpetology* 37(3):621-626.
- Muñoz, M. and J. Thorbjarnarson. 2000. Movement of captive-released Orinoco Crocodiles (*Crocodylus intermedius*) in the Capanaparo River, Venezuela. *Journal of Herpetology* 34(3):397-403.
- Muths, E., T. L. Johnson, and P. S. Corn. 2001. Experimental repatriation of Boreal Toad (*Bufo boreas*) eggs, metamorphs, and adults in Rocky Mountain National Park. *The Southwestern Naturalist* 46:106-113.
- Nelson, N. J., S. N. Keall, D. Brown, and C. H. Daugherty. 2002. Establishing a new wild population of tuatara (*Sphenodon guntheri*). *Conservation Biology* 16:887-894.
- Oldham, R.S. and R.N. Humphries. 2000. Evaluating the success of great crested newt (*Triturus cristatus*) translocation. *Herpetological Journal* 10(4):183-190.
- Pedrono, M. and A. Sarovy. 2000. Trial release of the world's rarest tortoise *Geochelone yniphora* in Madagascar. *Biological Conservation* 95(3):33-342.
- Platenberg, R.J. and R.A. Griffiths. 1999. Translocation of slow-worms (*Anguis fragilis*) as a mitigation strategy: a case study from south-east England. *Biological Conservation* 90(2):125-132.
- Plummer, M.V. and N.E. Mills. 2000. Spatial ecology and survivorship of resident and translocated hognose snakes (*Heterodon platirhinos*). *Journal of Herpetology* 34(4):565-575.
- Pyke, G.H., J.J.L. Rowley, J. Shoulder, and A. White. 2006. The attempted introduction of the Green and Golden Bell Frog to the Long Reef Golf Course, In Abstracts of Papers, Conference on the Biology and Conservation of Bell Frogs. Sydney. p 17.
- Rathbun, G. B., and J. Schneider. 2001. Translocation of California red-legged frogs (*Rana aurora draytonii*). *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 29:1300-1303.
- Reinert, H.K. and R.R. Rupert. 1999. Impacts of translocation on behavior and survival of timber rattlesnakes, *Crotalus horridus*. *Journal of Herpetology* 33(1):45-61.
- Rittenhouse, C. D., J. J. Millspaugh, M. W. Hubbard, and S. L. Sheriff. 2007. Movements of translocated and resident three-toed box turtles. *Journal of Herpetology* 41:114-120.

- Sealy, J. 1997. Short-distance translocation of timber rattlesnakes in a North Carolina state park: A successful conservation and management program. *Sonoran Herpetologist* 10:94-99.
- Shetty, S. and R. Shine. 2002. Philopatry and homing behavior of sea snakes (*Laticauda colubrina*) from two adjacent islands in Fiji. *Conservation Biology* 16(5):1422-1426.
- Sullivan, B. K., M. A. Kwiatkowski, and G. W. Schuett. 2004. Translocation of urban Gila Monsters: a problematic conservation tool. *Biological Conservation* 117:235-242.
- Thomas BW, Whitaker AH. 1994. Translocation of the Fiordland Skink *Leiopelma acrinasum* to Hawea Island, Breaksea Sound, Fiordland, New Zealand. In M. Serena, editor. *Reintroduction Biology of Australian and New Zealand Fauna*. Chipping Norton, Australia: Surrey Beatty & Sons. pp. 91-95.
- Tocher, M., and D. Brown. 2004. *Leiopelma hamiltoni* (NCN.) Homing. *Herpetological Review* 35:259-261.
- Tocher, M. D., and D. G. Newman. 1997. Leaps & bounds - the conservation of New Zealand native frogs. *Forest & Bird* August 1997:14-20.
- Tocher, M.D. and S. Pledger. 2005. The inter-island translocation of the New Zealand frog *Leiopelma hamiltoni*. *Applied Herpetology* 2:401-413.
- Towns, D.R. and S.M. Ferreira. 2001. Conservation of New Zealand lizards (Lacertilia: Scincidae) by translocation of small populations. *Biological Conservation* 98(2):211-222.
- Tuberville, T. D., E. E. Clark, K. A. Buhlmann, and J. W. Gibbons. 2005. Translocation as a conservation tool: site fidelity and movement of repatriated gopher tortoises (*Gopherus polyphemus*). *Animal Conservation* 8:349-358.
- Walsh, B. and P. J. Whitehead. 1993. Problem crocodiles, *Crocodylus porosus*, at Nhulunbuy, Northern Territory: an assessment of relocation as a management strategy. *Wildlife Research* 20:127-135.
- Wilson, B.S., A.C. Alberts, K.S. Graham, R.D. Hudson, R.K. Bjorkland, D.S. Lewis, N.P. Lung, R. Nelson, N. Thompson, J.L. Kunna, and P. Vogel. 2004. Survival and reproduction of repatriated Jamaican iguanas. In A.C. Alberts, R.L. Carter, W.K. Hayes, and E.P. Martins, editors. *Iguanas: Biology and Conservation*. Berkeley, USA: University of California Press. pp. 220-231.
- Zappalorti, R. T., and G. Rocco . 1994. A 5-year monitoring study and a translocation, repatriation, and conservation project with the tiger salamander (*Ambystoma tigrinum*) in Southern New Jersey. *Wildlife Rehabilitation* 12:201-218.

Zvirgzds, J., M. Stasuls, and V. Vilnitis. 1995. Reintroduction of the European tree frog (*Hyla arborea*) in Latvia. *Memoranda Soc Fauna Flora Fennica* 71:139-142.

Zvirgzds, J. 1999. The European tree frog re-introduction in Latvia. *Re-introduction NEWS* 17:8-9.