

John Smaillie Tennant Lecture Botany Department

How many species will survive the 21st century?

Peter H. Raven President Emeritus Missouri Botanical Garden

Scientists project that during the 21st century a major proportion of the world's estimated 12 million species of plants, animals, and micro-organisms will become extinct.

What can we do to counteract or mitigate the effects of habitat destruction, global climate change, invasive species, and selective hunting and gathering?

- attain a level human population,
- · adopt reasonable levels of consumption everywhere
- · develop new, sustainable technologies.

Direct actions to conserve species -

- · establishment and protection of nature reserves
- bringing organisms into cultivation, captive colonies, culture collection, or seed banks.

Our individual actions will determine the magnitude of the extinction episode that we have already begun – and its impact for thousands or millions of years to come.

Thursday 21 July, 2011 – 6:00 pm St. David Lecture Theatre Corner of St David and Castle Sts University of Otago