Reference Guide

Tourism Sources at the Hocken Collections

The Height of Happiness, Railway Advertising Studios, c.1930, colour lithograph, Hocken Poster Collection.

Hocken Collections/Te Uare Taoka o Hākena, University of Otago Library
Nau Mai Haere Mai ki Te Uare Taoka o Hākena:

Welcome to the Hocken Collections

He mihi nui tēnei ki a koutou
kā uri o kā hau e whā arā, kā mātāwaka o te motu, o te ao whānui hoki.
Nau mai, haere mai ki te taumata.

As you arrive

We seek to preserve all the taoka we hold for future generations. So that all taoka are properly protected, we ask that you:

- place your bags (including computer bags and sleeves) in the lockers provided
- leave all food and drink including water bottles in the lockers (we have a lunchroom off the foyer which everyone is welcome to use)
- bring any materials you need for research and some ID in with you
- sign the Readers’ Register each day
- enquire at the reference desk first if you wish to take digital photographs

Beginning your research

This guide gives examples of material relating to tourism held in the Hocken. All items must be used within the library. As the collection is large and constantly growing not every item is listed here, but you can search for other material on our Online Public Access Catalogues:

- for books, theses, journals, magazines, newspapers, maps, and audiovisual material, use Library Search | Ketu. The advanced search -
  http://otago.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/search.do?mode=Advanced&vid=DUNEDIN  gives you several search options, and you can refine your results to the Hocken Library on the left side of the screen.
  The Library Search Guide http://otago.libguides.com/LibrarySearch contains helpful tips and assistance for using Library Search | Ketu;
- for pictures, photographs and archives and manuscripts, use Hākena -
  http://hakena.otago.ac.nz
  The Hākena Search Help Guide http://otago.libguides.com/hakena contains helpful tips and assistance for using Hākena;
some of the photographs from the Pictorial Collections are available for viewing online via Hocken Snapshop at http://hockensnapshop.ac.nz/. Some other photographs and artworks can be viewed at http://otago.ourheritage.ac.nz/.

If you have any enquiries about ordering or other research questions please ask the reference desk staff – they will be happy to assist you.
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General tourism resources
The Hocken holds a wide range of material relating to New Zealand, the Pacific and Antarctica. Try a search on our two catalogues – Library Search|Ketu (for books, newspapers, periodicals, maps, audiovisual material) and Hākena (for pictures, photographs, archives and manuscripts) – on the topic which interests you.

The following subject headings should be useful for finding books, periodicals and reports relating to tourism in the publications collection:

- Tourism – New Zealand
- Visitors, Foreign – New Zealand
- Tourism – Pacific area
- Tourism – Fiji [or substitute name of another Pacific country]
- Tourism – Antarctica

Guide books
We have the latest New Zealand tourist guide books, along with much earlier ones, such as the *Itinerary of travel in New Zealand*, issued by the Government Department of Tourist and Health Resorts (we hold several issues, the earliest from 1903-1904). We also have numerous early publications by travellers around New Zealand, for example, *Rambles in New Zealand* by John Carne Bidwill, published in 1841. Try the following subject headings:

- New Zealand – Description and travel
- New Zealand – Guidebooks
- New Zealand – Tours
- Health resorts – New Zealand
- South Island (N.Z.) – Description and travel [or other specific part of New Zealand]

For tourist guides and descriptions of travel relating to the Pacific or Antarctica, try the following general subject headings:

- Antarctica – Description and travel
- Islands of the Pacific – Guidebooks
- Islands of the Pacific – Description and travel
- Pacific area – Description and travel
- Pacific area – Guidebooks
Or try the name of a specific Pacific country, for example,

- Cook Islands – Description and travel
- Cook Islands – Guidebooks

We also have some guides written for New Zealanders travelling overseas, catalogued under the subject heading

- Travel – Handbooks, manuals, etc.

**Official publications**

We have numerous reports and other publications by the New Zealand government department responsible for tourism. Try an author search or a keyword search using the name of the department, which changed over time as follows:

- Department of Tourist and Health Resorts (1901-1909)
- Department of Agriculture, Commerce and Tourists (1909-1912)
- Department of Tourist and Health Resorts (1912-1929)
- Department of Industries and Commerce, Tourist and Health Resorts and Publicity (1930-1946)
- Tourist and Publicity Department (1946-1991)
- Ministry of Tourism (2002- )

(The above dates were obtained from Archives New Zealand’s Archway catalogue, [http://www.archway.archives.govt.nz/CallAgencyAdvancedSearch.do](http://www.archway.archives.govt.nz/CallAgencyAdvancedSearch.do)).

**Ephemera and Posters**

Our ephemera collection includes brochures and similar items relating to tourism, for example, travel brochures of the Southern lakes region. Of particular interest is our large collection of New Zealand Railways posters, which promoted travel and tourism in New Zealand. These date from the 1940s to 1990s. A useful source about artwork relating to New Zealand tourism is:

The ephemera and posters collections are not catalogued, but some parts have been arranged by subject or region: please enquire at the reference desk.

**Video and sound recordings**

We have a number of sound recordings, videotapes and DVDs produced for the tourist market. These appear on Library Search | Ketu. The following examples show the sorts of material we hold:


Kazan, Lainie (197-?). *Lainie Kazan sings Air New Zealand’s Pacific.* [Auckland?]: Air New Zealand. 45 rpm record, the sound track of a travel commercial.

Moore, Grahame (2004). *New Zealand from coast to coast.* Videorecording (DVD) of “scenery, culture, people and places … portraying a unique and beautiful land.”

**Archives**

Our archives collection includes a variety of items relating to tourism in general. Try a broad search on Hākena for tourism. Examples of interesting collections are:

**John Dore papers** [ARC-0487]. Dore was government agent for tourist activities in Fiordland during the early twentieth century.

**Otago Council records** [ARC-0068]. This council, which promoted development opportunities in Otago, was active from the late 1960s to the early 1990s. It was active in promoting tourism. As well as Otago Council records, the collection includes records of the South Island Promotion Association.

**Otago Peninsula Trust records** [MS-1684]. We have administrative records of the trust, which operates several Peninsula tourist attractions.

**George Moir collection** [Misc-MS-0629]. This is a collection of annotated publications relating to walking, mountaineering and early tourism in the South Island.

The subject heading *New Zealand – description and travel* will also locate a wide range of archives of interest. Many of the collections of personal and family papers in our archives
contain diaries, scrapbooks, photographs and other material relating to travel beyond New Zealand – notable examples include the papers of Charles Brasch [ARC-0124], Ernest Webber [MS-3333], Louise Sutherland [ARC-0621] and E.J. Howard [ARC-0441].

**Travel**

We hold numerous publications and archives relating to transport. Try a subject search on Hākena or Library Search|Ketu for *transportation*, or for the particular form of travel which interests you, for example:

- Airlines
- Bus lines
- Cable cars
- Railroads
- Shipping

The New Zealand Railways government department has always played a significant role in tourism within New Zealand. One interesting source is their 1920s-1940s publication, the *New Zealand Railways Magazine*. We have this in hard copy, and it is also available electronically at the New Zealand Electronic Text Centre [http://nzetc.victoria.ac.nz/](http://nzetc.victoria.ac.nz/). This magazine contains a wealth of information about tourism in New Zealand, as well as New Zealand history, literature and culture. We have an index published in 1942 (*New Zealand Railways Magazine index*).

Archives collections of particular interest include:

**Jim Dangerfield papers** [various collections]: Dangerfield was a railway historian. His papers include a wide range of material relating to railways in New Zealand.

**Otago Excursion Train Trust records** [MS-2554]: the trust has run train excursions through the Taieri Gorge and from Dunedin to Port Chalmers and northwards since 1977.

**Union Steam Ship Company of New Zealand records** [AG-292]: based in Port Chalmers, the company was New Zealand’s major shipping firm for many years, running routes around New Zealand and around the world. We have a large collection of their administrative records.
Accommodation and hospitality

For general books and periodicals relating to hospitality and accommodation, try a search for the following subjects on Library Search|Ketu:

- Hotel management – New Zealand
- Hospitality industry – New Zealand

We have various directories to New Zealand accommodation, some of them dating back for many years. Try searching the following subjects on Library Search|Ketu:

- Bed and breakfast accommodations – New Zealand – Directories
- Camp sites, facilities, etc. – New Zealand – Directories
- Hotels – New Zealand – Directories
- Hotels – New Zealand – Handbooks, manuals, etc.
- Motels – New Zealand – Directories

Some guides are for specific regions, so it is worth also trying more specific searches, for example:

- Camp sites, facilities, etc. – New Zealand – Auckland (Region) – Directories
- Hotels – New Zealand – North Island – Handbooks, manuals, etc.

Among the best known New Zealand accommodation directories are the Automobile Association (AA) guides. They are divided into North and South Island guides and we have holdings from the 1930s onwards.

For material in our archives collection, try searching under the terms hotels and lodging-houses on Hākena. Among the interesting collections are:

**Queenstown Borough Council records** [ARC-0332]. Includes records relating to the council’s camping ground, established in the 1940s.

**Paradise House visitors’ books** [AG-228]. Includes visitor records for this Glenorchy guest house from 1891 to 1942.

**Frank Tod papers** [ARC-0595]. Tod wrote a book on Dunedin hotels and this collection includes his research papers and photographs on hotels.
Recreation and sport tourism

We have many books and periodicals about sport and recreation in New Zealand in our published collection. Try a subject search on Library Search|Ketu using the name of the specific sport, for example

- Fishing – New Zealand
- Hiking – New Zealand

Other more general subject headings may be useful, for example

- National parks and reserves – New Zealand
- Outdoor life – New Zealand
- Outdoor recreation – New Zealand
- Recreation areas – New Zealand
- Recreation – New Zealand
- Sports and tourism – New Zealand

We hold the archives of numerous clubs and organisations involved in sport and recreation. Try a search on Hākena for the sport or activity which interests you, or under the subjects recreation, outdoor recreation and sports. Notable collections are:

New Zealand Alpine Club [ARC-0105]: a very large collection, which includes records of the club’s headquarters and several sections, along with collections of personal papers of various club members. Includes numerous photographs. We also have records of the affiliated club Women Climbing Inc. [MS-3022].

Otago Tramping and Mountaineering Club [ARC-0338]: we have an extensive collection of archives of the club, which was founded in 1923.

Fish and Game New Zealand/Otago Acclimatisation Society: we have a large collection of records for the Otago region of Fish and Game New Zealand, and for its predecessor, the Otago Acclimatisation Society. These include material relating to fishing and hunting, including the release of new species.

Otago Ski Club [ARC-0323]: we have records of the club dating from the 1930s onwards. We also hold records of the Otago University Ski Club, dating back to the 1930s.

Otago Rugby Football Union [AG-248]: we have a large collection of the Union’s archives, dating from 1882 to 1980. We also hold the archives of many individual rugby clubs and players – check Hākena using the subject heading ‘rugby football’.
Heritage and cultural tourism

We hold very large collections of publications and archives relating to the history and culture of New Zealand. Try searching our catalogues for the specific topic or location which interests you. Examples for finding publications on Library Search|Ketu:

- Oamaru (N.Z.) – history
- Wood-carving, Maori – New Zealand
- Otago Museum

The following subject headings may also be useful when searching for published items on Library Search|Ketu:

- Culture and tourism – New Zealand
- Heritage tourism – New Zealand
- Historic sites – New Zealand

Likewise, try searching Hākena for the specific topic which interests you. Among the collections of particular interest are:

**Peter Petchey archaeology reports** [ARC-0095]. Includes archaeological reports on a wide range of Otago sites.

**Jill Hamel archaeology reports** [ARC-0318]. This is another collection with a wide range of archaeological reports.

**New Zealand Historic Places Trust records** [ARC-0548]. Includes copies of research reports on historic buildings and locations around New Zealand, mostly written in the 1970s.

**Rock art**: there are there are drawings and other papers relating to South Island rock art in the papers of J.L. Elmore [ARC-0516], Hugh McCulley [MS-0479], Tony Fomison [ARC-0375], H.D. Skinner [ARC-0484] and Peter Gathercole [Misc-MS-0642].
Food and wine tourism

We have a large collection of New Zealand recipe books and books about food, some of which relate to food from a particular district. Try searching Library Search|Ketu using subject headings like the following:

- Cookery – New Zealand – Central Otago District
- Farmers’ markets – New Zealand
- Otago Farmers Market
- Cheese industry – New Zealand
- Restaurants – New Zealand

For further advice on items relating to food in our collections, including our archives collections, see the separate Food and Cookery Sources guide http://www.otago.ac.nz/library/hocken/otago038951.html.

For publications relating to wine, try the following subject headings:

- Wine industry – New Zealand
- Wine and wine making – New Zealand
- Wineries – New Zealand
- Vintners – New Zealand

Most of these have more specific sub-headings, such as

- Wine and wine making – New Zealand – Central Otago District – History
- Wineries – New Zealand – maps

We have a few collections relating to New Zealand wine in our archives collection. Try a search on Häkena for wine. Among the items of interest are:

**Robert Duncan** [Misc-MS-1981]. Duncan experimented with grape-growing near Alexandra from the 1950s to 1970s. This is his manuscript account of his experiments.

**Gary Blackman** [99-265]. This collection includes clippings relating to New Zealand wine, along with wine tasting notes.
Ecotourism

For publications relating to ecotourism in our collections, try a subject search on Library Search|Ketu under the subject heading Ecotourism – New Zealand.

We have a number of archives collections relating to wildlife, which may be of interest for ecotourism research. We also have collections relating to various environmental campaigns, such as the Save Manapouri Campaign and Save Aramoana Campaign. Try the following subject searches on Hākena:

- Wildlife conservation
- Natural history
- Environmental protection

Among the notable collections are:

**Lance Richdale papers** [ARC-0476]. Richdale was a highly regarded ornithologist who helped establish the Dunedin albatross colony. This large collection includes papers and photographs concerning albatrosses, penguins and other seabirds.

**Royal Forest and Bird Protection Society of New Zealand records** [ARC-0431]. We have a large collection of records for the Dunedin branch of this, New Zealand’s largest conservation organisation.

Maps

Our large collection of maps includes many designed for tourists, dating from the 1880s through to the present. Try a search on Library Search|Ketu under the subject heading

- New Zealand – Maps, Tourist

Or use a more specific geographic location, for example

- Auckland (N.Z.) – Maps, Tourist

We also have some Pacific tourist maps. Check using the name of the country, for example,

- Samoa – Maps, Tourist
Pictorial collections

Our pictorial collections include numerous photographs, postcards and artworks of tourist destinations in New Zealand and the Pacific. Try a search on Hākena under the name of the location that interests you.

Copies of some photographs are available for browsing in the pictorial reference area (upstairs). These are organised geographically or by topic. If you are interested in hospitality, try browsing the photographs of various towns and settlements – many of these include images of early hotels. For recreation, check the envelopes of photographs for activity-based topics, for example, climbing or curling. Some of these photographs can be viewed online at Hocken Snapshop [http://hockensnapshop.ac.nz/].

An example of the sort of material we hold is:

**Burton Brothers photograph album, ‘Land of Loveliness New Zealand’** [Album 154]. This is one of many albums of scenic photographs in our collection. It includes 42 photographs, with subjects including Lake Manapouri, Milford Sound, the thermal parks at Rotorua, Lake Pearson, Glendhu and Lake Wanaka, Queenstown and Lake Wakatipu, Fiordland including Milford Sound, Otira Gorge, Cromwell, Akaroa (including a view of the Maori kaik), kauri logs in the Mongarewa Gorge, Mount Cook and the Waitaki Bridge.

A small proportion of our art and photograph collections is available for viewing via Otago University Research Heritage at [http://otago.ourheritage.ac.nz/].
Websites


Ministry of Tourism research website: http://www.med.govt.nz/sectors-industries/tourism/tourism-research-data

The Ministry of Culture and Heritage’s “New Zealand History online” website has various articles of interest. For example, under the “Culture and Society” section, see “Transport,” “Sport,” “Lifestyle,” “Places,” and “The Great Outdoors”: http://www.nzhistory.net.nz/

DigitalNZ a portal into digital collections of images from various New Zealand institutions. You can search on any topic: http://www.digitalnz.org/

Ali Clarke, Hocken Collections, rev. February 2015
The Giants Gate Lake Ada, photographer unknown, gelatin silver print, Hocken Photographs, K.L. McKay collection, S09-305d.