

Emergency Procedures

University of Otago

JULY 2010

UNIVERSITY
of
OTAGO



Te Whare Wānanga o Otāgo

NEW ZEALAND

Medical Emergency

1. Call out for the assistance of a first aider if you are not confident or trained.
2. **CALL 111 (1-111 from University phone)** and state type of Medical Emergency. Provide as much detail of the event as you can, i.e. possible cardiac or respiratory arrest, accident, mental health episode, seizure etc.
3. State the exact location of the victim.
This location is

The nearest intersection is

Send someone to show the Ambulance staff into building.
4. If the Medical Emergency involves any kind of poison/hazardous substance contact The National Poisons Centre on 0800 764 766.
5. If you are trained or confident in First Aid, provide emergency assistance until the arrival of an ambulance or qualified medical expert.
Stay Calm, Stop and Think
Check area for your own safety before entering area.
Check response levels of injured party.
Send for help immediately if no response.
Remember the ABC's of first aid
A Check Airway is clear.
B Check for Breathing, heartbeat and apply CPR if necessary.
C Check Circulation and check for bleeding – apply pressure if necessary.
The nearest defibrillator to our location is:

6. Contact Campus Watch on 0800 479 5000 (x 5000 from University phone) if an ambulance has been called.

Medical Emergency

Fire & Evacuation Procedures

If You See or Suspect a Fire, Remember **RACE**

1. **REMOVE** anyone from immediate danger.
2. **ACTIVATE** the nearest Fire Alarm

CALL 111 (1-111 from University phone)

State location of **“FIRE”**, giving **exact location** and **type of fire**.

This location is _____

Speak Clearly, Stay Calm

3. **CONTAIN** fire by closing doors and turning off machinery or processes (**only if it is safe to do so**).
4. **EXTINGUISH** the fire but only if it is safe to do so, **DO NOT** put yourself at risk.

If the fire is uncontrollable – **EVACUATE IMMEDIATELY!**

Contact Campus Watch on 0800 479 5000 (x 5000 from University phone) if the Fire Service has been called.

On the sounding of the fire alarm:

- Leave the building immediately by the nearest escape route.
- Report to your designated assembly area.
- Remain until the **“ALL CLEAR”** is given by either the Fire Service or Building Warden.

Fire & Evacuation Procedures

The nearest fire escape route is: _____

The alternative fire escape route is: _____

The assembly area is: _____

The Building Fire Warden is: _____

Phone: _____

Fire & Evacuation Procedures

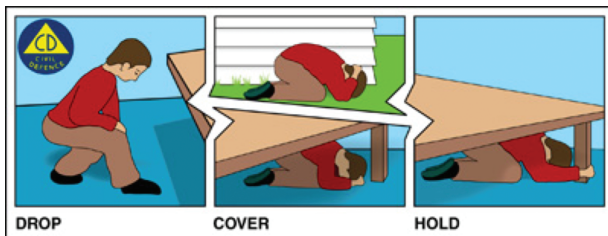
Earthquake

During An Earthquake

Remove anyone from immediate danger if safe to do so

If Inside

1. Stay inside.
2. Don't use lifts or stairs.
3. Take only a few steps and take shelter under desks, or down beside an internal wall.
4. If in a theatre or lecture hall stay in your seats protecting your head and neck. Do not rush for the exits.
5. Stay clear of large areas with glass atriums or glass roofs.
6. Keep away from windows or objects that could fall on you.



If Outside

1. Stay outside.
2. Take only a few steps and take shelter clear of buildings, trees, power lines or other potential hazards.
3. If driving pull over and stop

When the Earthquake Stops

1. Check for signs of Fire, Hazardous Material Spill or Major Structural Damage.
2. If you see sparks, broken wires or evidence of electrical system damage, turn off the electricity at the main fuse if it is safe to do so.
3. Account for all staff, students and visitors if possible. Treat any minor injuries.
4. Do not evacuate unless area is immediately threatened or instructed to do so.

Do Not Use Lifts – Use Stairwells.

5. Await instructions.

Expect After Shocks

Earthquake

Chemical (Hazardous Substance) Spill/Release

Major Chemical Spill/Release (Immediate threat to others in building, e.g. risk of explosion/fire, release of flammable, toxic or otherwise hazardous gases or fumes)

1. **WARN** others in the vicinity, evacuate area and close the doors.
 - IF it is safe to do so, assist any injured personnel; turn off equipment, sources of ignition and/or isolator switches.
2. **ACTIVATE** nearest fire alarm and evacuate the building (see FIRE & EVACUATION PROCEDURES).
 - IF it is safe to do so, assist injured/ disabled personnel to safe place and report location to Building Fire Warden.
3. From a safe place, **CALL 111 (1-111 from University phone)** to inform Emergency Services – if possible, provide details of substance(s) involved and exact location of incident within building.
4. Contact Campus Watch on 0800 479 5000 (x 5000 from University phone) and the Building Fire Warden and advise what has happened as soon as possible after Emergency Services have been contacted.

5. Any injured or potentially contaminated personnel should be checked by Emergency Services before leaving – **DO NOT** transport anyone to the Hospital.

Minor Chemical or Radioactive Material Spill/Release (No significant threat to others beyond the immediate vicinity of spill)

1. Clean-up procedures should be in place where chemicals are in use.
 - Only attempt to clean up spills if you have the appropriate training and equipment to do so.
 - For assistance or advice contact your Laboratory Supervisor or Laboratory Manager.

Departmental Contact(s):

Name: _____

Extn: _____

Mobile: _____

Name: _____

Extn: _____

Mobile: _____

Spill Kit Location: _____

Chemical (Hazardous Substance) Spill/Release

Gas Leak (LPG or Natural Gas)

Liquid Petroleum Gas (LPG)

LPG is odourised to give it a distinctive smell that is detectable well below hazardous levels and this is usually how leaks of LPG are detected.

The appropriate response depends on the circumstances under which it is detected, as follows:

A You detect a LPG Leak on entry into a room (especially if it has been unoccupied for a long period, e.g. overnight):

1. **STOP** and **LEAVE** the area immediately, closing doors behind you.
2. Activate the nearest fire alarm, evacuate building (follow **FIRE & EVACUATION PROCEDURES**), and do the following:
 - From a safe place, **CALL 111 (or 1-111 from University phone)** and inform the Fire Services there is a suspected GAS LEAK.
 - Contact Campus Watch on 0800 479 5000 (x 5000 from University phone) and your Building Fire Warden as soon as possible after Emergency Services have been alerted.

B You have detected a LPG Leak while present in a room:

1. **WARN** others in the vicinity and **CHECK** for obvious sources (e.g. gas taps, gas equipment, cylinders).
2. If possible, turn off source of leak, or activate gas isolator switch (if one is present).
3. If source cannot be identified or turned off, or is not confined to your room/area, follow instructions in (A) above, turning off any sources of ignition and/or gas isolator switches as you leave.

Gas Leak (LPG or Natural Gas)

Threatening Behaviour (Physical/Verbal) Unwanted Media Attention

Threatening Behaviour Obey Instructions – Keep Calm

1. Remove yourself and others from immediate danger if possible and it is safe to do so.
2. Do not argue or try to negotiate – do what is asked
3. **DO NOT** take risks – do not try to disarm or struggle with the person.
4. Observe the aggressor for:
 - Physical features or clothing worn
 - Distinguishing features, voice or tattoos
 - Any weapons
 - Anything touched or taken
 - Escape route, vehicle.
5. **If you feel unsafe at anytime immediately CALL 111 (1-111 from University phone) and ask for the Police.**
6. When able, notify Campus Watch on 0800 479 5000 (x 5000 from a University phone) giving exact location and details of events.
7. Write down all you observed.

Unwanted Media Attention

If you are approached by people from the media, ask them to identify themselves and the organisation they work for.

You do not have to answer any questions or be interviewed or filmed if you do not wish to.

For assistance, please call the media office on x5452.

If you feel intimidated, or threatened, by a reporter please call Campus Watch on 0800 479 5000 (x 5000 from University phone).

**Threatening Behaviour (Physical/Verbal)
Unwanted Media Attention**

Bomb Threat

Keep Calm – Treat As Genuine

1. Remain **calm** and be **polite**.
2. **Listen carefully**.
3. Don't allow others to interrupt you and don't interrupt the caller.
4. If possible, notify someone else that a threatening call is being made while the caller is on the line. Get them to contact Campus Watch on 0800 479 5000 (x 5000 from University phone).
5. Information – try and get information. Don't argue with the caller.

If possible ask and record answers to:

- Where is the bomb?
- What time will it explode?
- What does it look like?
- What will cause it to explode?
- What kind of bomb is it?
- Why did you place the bomb?

Note anything about the caller:

- Age, Sex, Race
- Speech
- Accent
- Background noise

If a suspicious object or area is found –

LEAVE IT AS IT IS.

Contact Campus Watch on 0800 479 5000 (x 5000 from a University phone) giving exact location and details of events.

Bomb Threat

Suspicious Objects / Suspicious Mail

What constitutes a suspicious letter or package?

- Is unexpected or from someone unfamiliar to you.
- Exhibits powdery substance on the outside of the package or letter.
- Has no return address or one that cannot be verified as legitimate.
- Is marked with restrictive endorsements such as “Personal” or “Confidential”.
- Has excessive postage, handwritten or poorly typed address, incorrect titles or titles with no name, or misspellings of common words.
- Contains protruding wires, strange odours or stains.
- Shipped with an unusual amount of tape.
- Has an unusual weight, given the size, or is lopsided or oddly shaped.

What to do if you receive or find a suspicious package or parcel:

- **DO NOT OPEN!**
- Handle with care. Do not shake or bump.
- Isolate the package or parcel immediately – remove other people from the area
- Immediately call Campus Watch on 0800 479 5000 (x 5000 from a University phone) giving exact location and details of events.

If you open a parcel that appears to be contaminated:

- Do not move the parcel.
- Contact Campus Watch on 0800 479 5000 (x 5000 from a University phone) giving exact location and details of events.
- Turn off fans, window air conditioners or space heaters.
- Isolate the area. Evacuate the adjoining areas.
- Anyone in contact with the parcel should remain isolated in an area adjacent to the original location and wait for additional instructions from emergency responders.

Incident Reporting

- Every incident resulting in harm to people (includes staff, students, contractors or any other members of the public), damage to property or damage to the environment must be reported to your Department Health & Safety Officer (DHSO). Any incident that could have involved (near miss) harm to people, damage to property or damage to the environment must be reported to your DHSO.

Accident/incident report forms can be found at:

The DHSO in my area is:

Phone number is:

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- Any accident that involves serious harm (including death) must be reported to the Health & Safety Office immediately. Please phone either 027 227 7796 or 027 489 1051 as soon as possible after the incident.

Serious Harm

Definition: including death, amputation of body part, burns requiring specialist treatment, loss of consciousness, hospitalisation for 48 hours+, any of the following conditions that amounts to or results in permanent loss of bodily function or temporary severe loss of bodily function: poisoning, penetrating eye injury, fracture, chemical or hot metal burn of eye, musculoskeletal injury, crushing, respiratory disease plus others.

If in doubt report!

Contact Campus Watch on 0800 479 5000 (x 5000 from University phone) if emergency services (police, fire, ambulance) are called to the University.